

FACTORS, MULTIPLES AND PRIMES

GRADE 2

Examination practice questions

You should have:

A ruler, protractor, compasses, a pen, pencil, eraser, calculator.
For some questions, you may need tracing paper.

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided – *there may be more space than you need.*
- **Calculators may be used.**

Information

- The marks for each question are shown in brackets.
- If the number of marks for two similar questions isn't the same, this is likely due to them being modelled on different specifications. In this case, it is worth considering both mark schemes.
- Use the number of marks for each question as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question. As a rough guide, you can multiply the number of marks by 1.2 to see how many minutes you should spend on a question.
- Questions will generally get more challenging as the document progresses. Some of the latter questions will go beyond the core grade level for this topic.

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Don't forget to have fun.
- Check your answers at the end.

Q1.

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Here is a list of numbers.

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|
| 3 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 12 |
|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|

From the list of numbers, write down a multiple of 6.

A, 12
.....
(1 mark)

Q2.

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Write down a factor of 18.

1, 2, 3, 6, 9, 18

A, 9
.....
(1 mark)

Q3.

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Circle two factors of 12 from the list below:

1 3 5 8 24 100

A,
(1 mark)

Q4.

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Write down two factors of 30 that are prime numbers.

1, 2, 3, 5, 10, 15, 20

2 and 5
.....
A,
(1 mark)

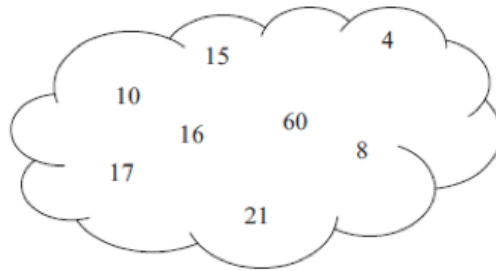
Q5.

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Write down a factor of 44 that is a prime number.

e.g. 2
.....
A,
(1 mark)

From the numbers in the cloud,



a) Write down a multiple of 7.

A, 21

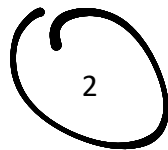
b) Write down a prime number.

A, 17

(2 marks)

Circle the factor of 16 that is a prime number:

1



2

4

8

16

A, (1 mark)

Here is a list of numbers:

6 8 17 36 44 76 91

From the numbers in the list, write down a factor of 30.

A, 6 (1 mark)

Write down two factors of 35.

Any two of:
 1, 5, 7, 35
 A, 5, 7 (1 mark)

Q10.

Here is a list of eight numbers.

10 23 27 30 42 52 74 81

From the list, write down,

(i) a square number

A, 81

(ii) a factor of 50

A, 10

(iii) a prime number

A, 23

(3 marks)

Q11.

John says,

'Every multiple of 5 ends in 5'

Is he correct?

↳ 5 ~ 10!

A,

No

(1 mark)

Q12.

Write down the number between 50 and 60 that is a multiple of 11.

A,

55

(1 mark)

Q13.

Which of these numbers is divisible by 3?

7

10

25

42

13

A,

42

(1 mark)

Q14.

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Write down all the factors of 44 that are prime numbers.

1, 2, 4, 11, 22, 44 2, 11
M, A, (2 marks)

Q15.

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I am thinking of a number.

My number is a **multiple of 4**.

Tick the true statement below.

A, ✓ My number must be even
My number must be odd
My number could be odd or even

(1 mark)

Q16.

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I am thinking of a number that is **greater than 3**

My number is a **factor of 30**

What could my number be?

List all possible answers.

1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 10, 15, 30
M, A, (2 marks)

Q17.

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Henry thinks of a number between 1 and 20

He thinks of the number 12

Is it a **multiple of 3**?

A, yes! (1 mark)

Q18.

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Here is a list of numbers.

2 3 4 12 13 14 15 22 24

From this list, write down a multiple of 6.

12 or 24

A, 12
.....
(1 mark)

Q19.

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Here is a list of numbers.

From this list, circle a number which is a prime number **and** is a factor of 42.

7 13 16 21 27 36 45 65

A, (1 mark)

Q20.

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In the circle, write a multiple that belongs to each set.
One has been done for you.

numbers from 1 to 99 — multiple of 10 — 50

numbers from 101 to 199 — multiple of 20 — 120

E.g.

A,

(1 mark)

Q21.

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Here is a list of numbers.

12 14 15 16 18 20 22 24

Two numbers in the list are factors of 90

Which two numbers?

15 and 18

A,

.....
(1 mark)

Q22.

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Write down a two digit multiple of 20.

20, 40, 60, 80, ...

A, 40
.....
(1 mark)

Q23.

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Write down a multiple of 13 that is less than 40.

Any of: 13, 26, 39

A, 26
.....
(1 mark)

Q24.

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Margaret is thinking of a number.
She says,

"My number is odd. It is a factor of 36 and a multiple of 3"

There are two possible numbers Margaret can be thinking of.

Write down these two numbers.

1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 9, 12, 18, 36
..... and
A, 9
A, 3
(2 marks)

Q25.

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How many multiples of 5 are less than 44?

5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30,
35, 40

8
.....
A, 8
(1 mark)

Q26.

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Find the multiple of 45 that is closest to 8000.

$$45 \times 177 = 7965$$

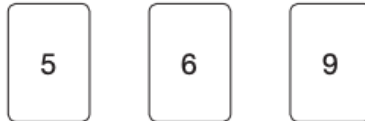
$$45 \times 178 = 8010$$

A, 8010
(1 mark)

Q27.

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Chen uses these digit cards.



She makes a 2-digit number and a 1-digit number.

She multiplies them together.
Her answer is a multiple of 10

$$96 \times 5$$

What could Chen's multiplication be?

A, 96x5
(1 mark)

Q28.

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An odd two digit number is a multiple of 9. When its digits are multiplied the result is also a multiple of 9.
Which of these numbers could it be ?

x digits

CDD

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----|
| | 27 | 36 | 45 | 63 | 81 | | | | |
| | | 14 | 20 | 18 | | | | | |
| | 9 | 18 | 27 | 36 | 45 | 54 | 63 | 72 | 81 |
| 8 | 81 | 90 | 99 | 81 | | | | | |

(1 mark)

Q29.

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Think of a number, double it, then add 3. Multiply your answer by 4 and from this subtract 5. Now also subtract the number you first thought of.

No matter what your first number was, your answer will be a multiple of?

A1

E.g. 5 → 10 → 13 → 52 → 47

47 - 5 = 42

2 → 4 → 7 → 28 → 23 → 21

(2 marks)

Which of the following is not a multiple of 15?

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 \begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 15 \overline{) 135} \end{array} &
 \begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 15 \overline{) 315} \end{array} &
 \begin{array}{r} 37 \\ 15 \overline{) 555} \end{array} &
 \begin{array}{r} \\ 15 \overline{) 785} \end{array} &
 \begin{array}{r} 61 \\ 15 \overline{) 915} \end{array} \\
 \text{M}_1 & & & \text{This one!} &
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{A}_1 \\ \hline 785 \end{array}$$

(2 marks)

Kai has begun to list, in ascending order, the positive integers which are not factors of 240.

What is the sixth number on Kai's list?

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \text{M}_1 \\
 7 \\
 9 \\
 11 \\
 13 \\
 14 \\
 17 \leftarrow !
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{A}_1 \\ \hline 17 \end{array}$$

(2 marks)

Sam starts to list, in ascending order, every positive integer which is *not* a factor of 720. What is the tenth number on her list?

7, 11, 13, 17, 19, 23, 26
29, 31, 37

Try listing the factors of 720.
The missing numbers in
your list will be the
non-factors

A, 37

(2 marks)

For which of the following numbers is the sum of all its factors *not* equal to a square number?

| | | | | |
|-------|--------|----|----|----|
| 3 | 22 | 40 | 66 | 70 |
| 1 + 3 | 1, 2, | | | |
| M, 4 | 11, 22 | | | |
| | 36 | | | |

M, 40: 1, 2, 4, 5, 8, 10, 20, 40 → 90

66: 1, 2, 3, 6, 11, 22, 33, 66 → 144

70: It's got to be this one!

A, 70

(3 marks)